

Rational Design of Covalent Triazine Frameworks Based on Pore Size and Heteroatomic toward High Performance Supercapacitors

Yunrui Zhang,^{a,‡} Boying Zhang,^{a,d,e,‡} Lifang Chen,^a Ting Wang,^{c*} Mengyu Di,^a Fei Jiang,^{b*} Xiaoyang Xu,^a Shanlin Qiao^{a,d*}

^a *College of Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Engineering, Hebei*

University of Science and Technology, Shijiazhuang 050018, China

^b *College of Chemical and Environmental Engineering, Shanghai Institute of Technology, Haiquan Road 100, Shanghai 201418, China.*

^c *CAS Key Laboratory of Bio-based Materials, Qingdao Institute of Bioenergy and Bioprocess Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao 266101, China.*

^d *International Joint Laboratory of New Energy, Hebei University of Science and Technology, Shijiazhuang 050018, People's Republic of China*

^e *Department of Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering and the Built Environment, University of Johannesburg, Doornfontein 2028, South Africa*

[‡] Both authors contribute equally to this work.

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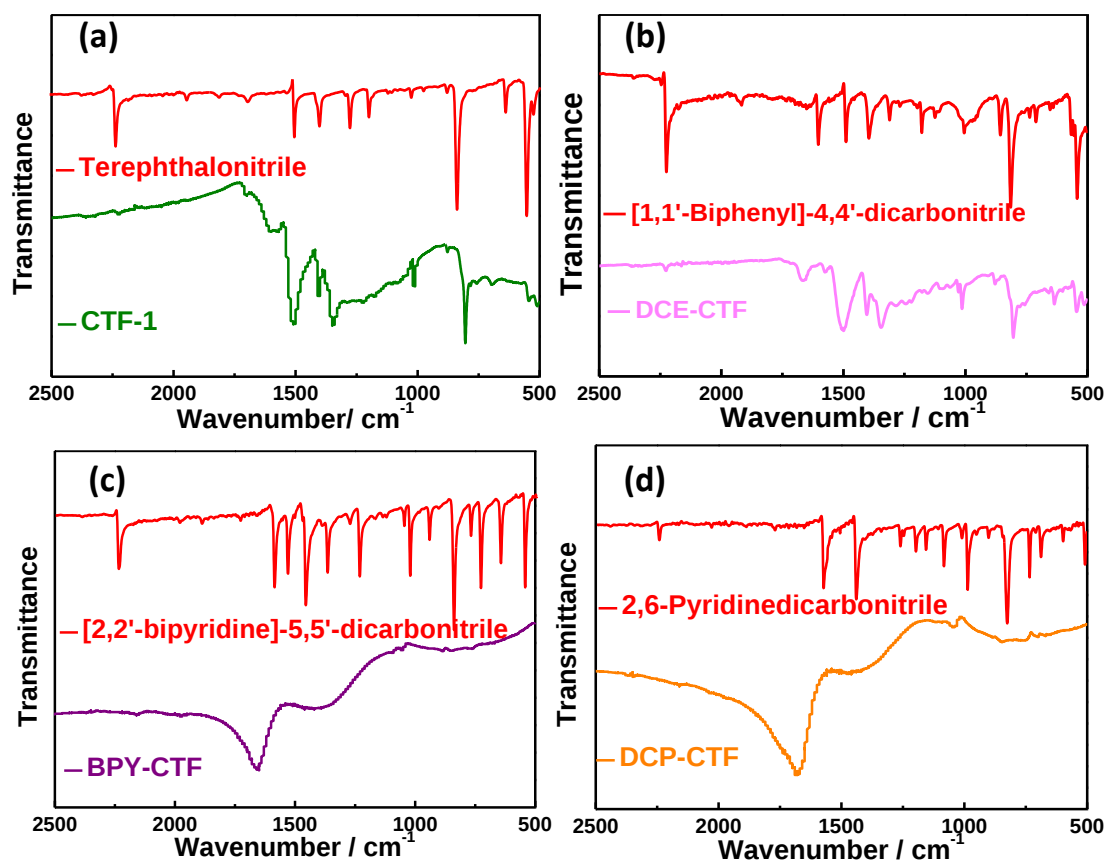


Fig. S1. FT-IR spectra of terephthalonitrile, [1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'-dicarbonitrile, [2,2'-bipyridine]-5,5'-dicarbonitrile, pyridine-2,6-dicarbonitrile, CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.

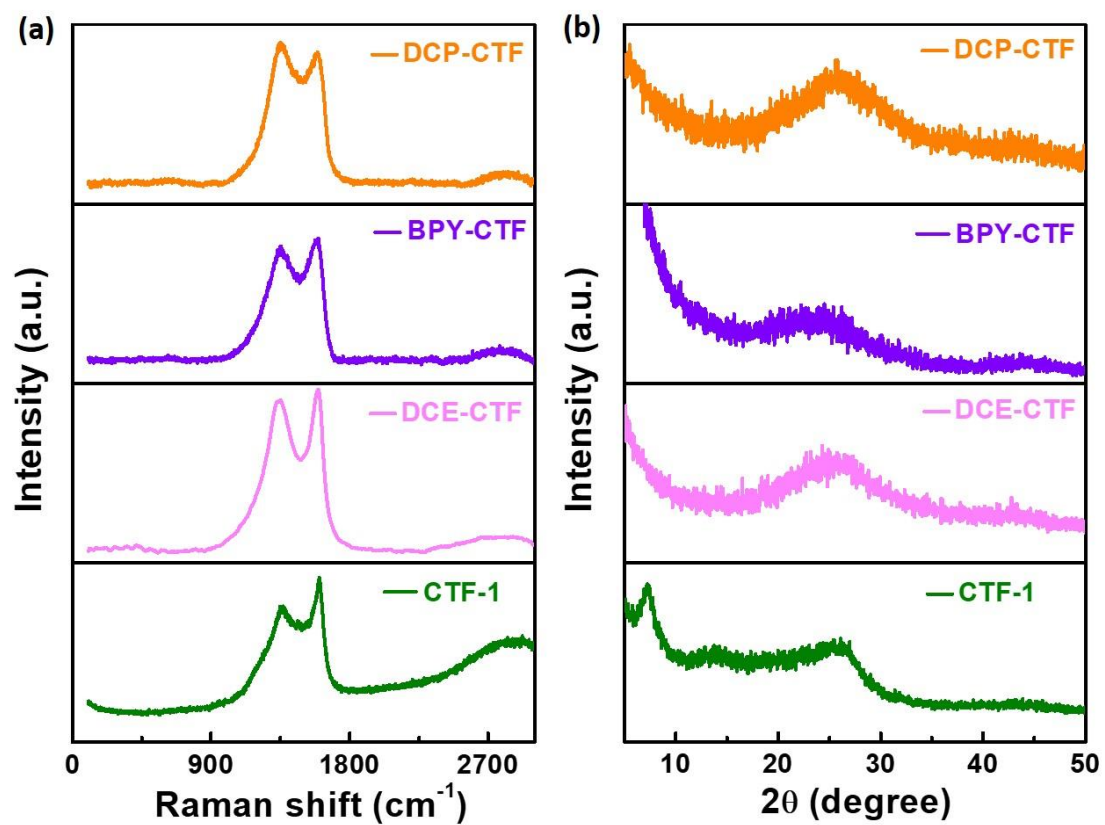


Fig. S2. (a) The Raman spectra and (b) XRD patterns of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.

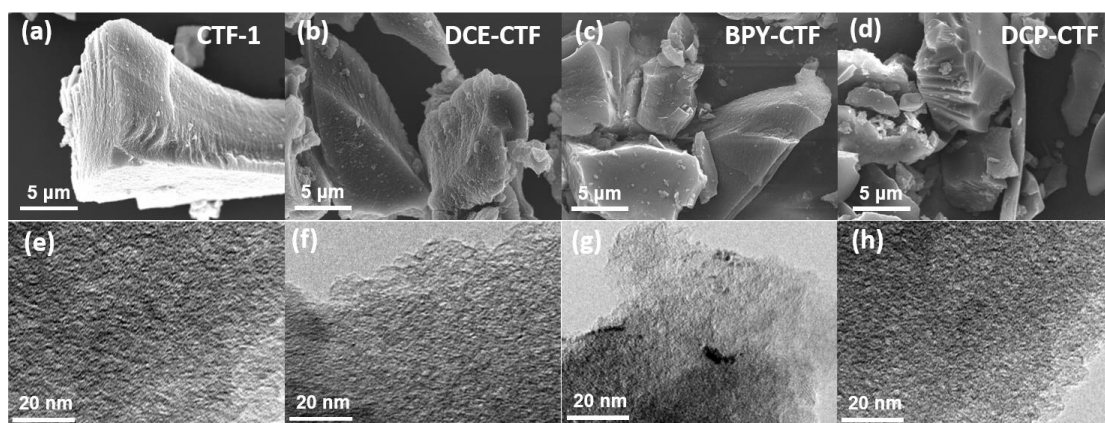
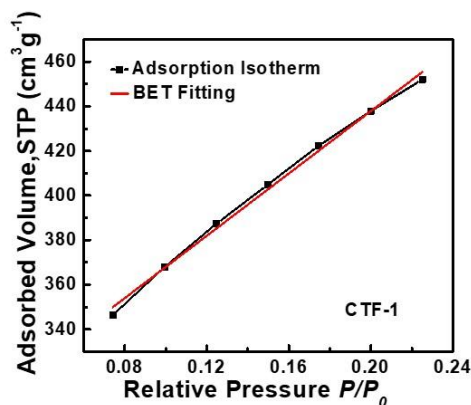
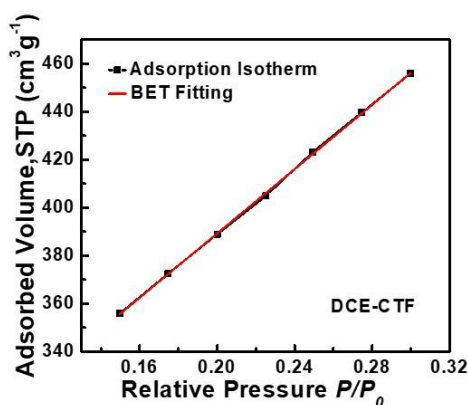


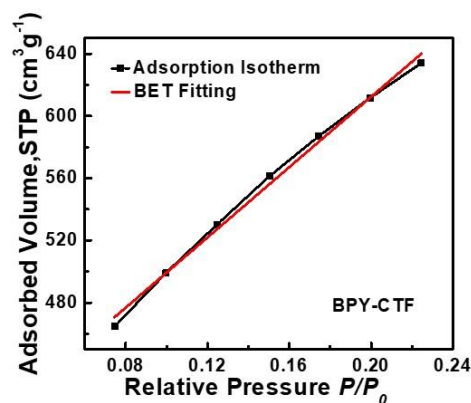
Fig. S3. (a)–(d) The SEM images and (e)–(h) the TEM images of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.



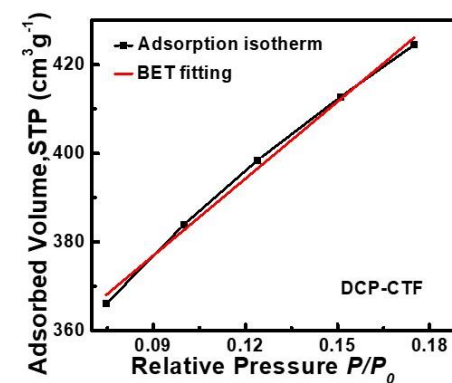
Slope = 2.170
 Intercept = 2.368e-02
 Correlation coefficient, $r = 0.999945$
 C constant = 92.619
 Surface Area = 1587.681 m² g⁻¹



Slope = 2.357
 Intercept = 4.265e-02
 Correlation coefficient, $r = 0.999936$
 C constant = 56.269
 Surface Area = 1451.199 m² g⁻¹



Slope = 1.501
 Intercept = 2.707e-02
 Correlation coefficient, $r = 0.999947$
 C constant = 56.470
 Surface Area = 2278.290 m² g⁻¹



Slope = 1.537
 Intercept = 2.463e-02
 Correlation coefficient, $r = 0.999970$
 C constant = 63.420
 Surface Area = 2229.773 m² g⁻¹

Fig. S4. N₂ adsorption–desorption isotherms and the calculated pore parameters of CTF-1, DEC-CTF, BPY-CTF, and DCP-CTF.

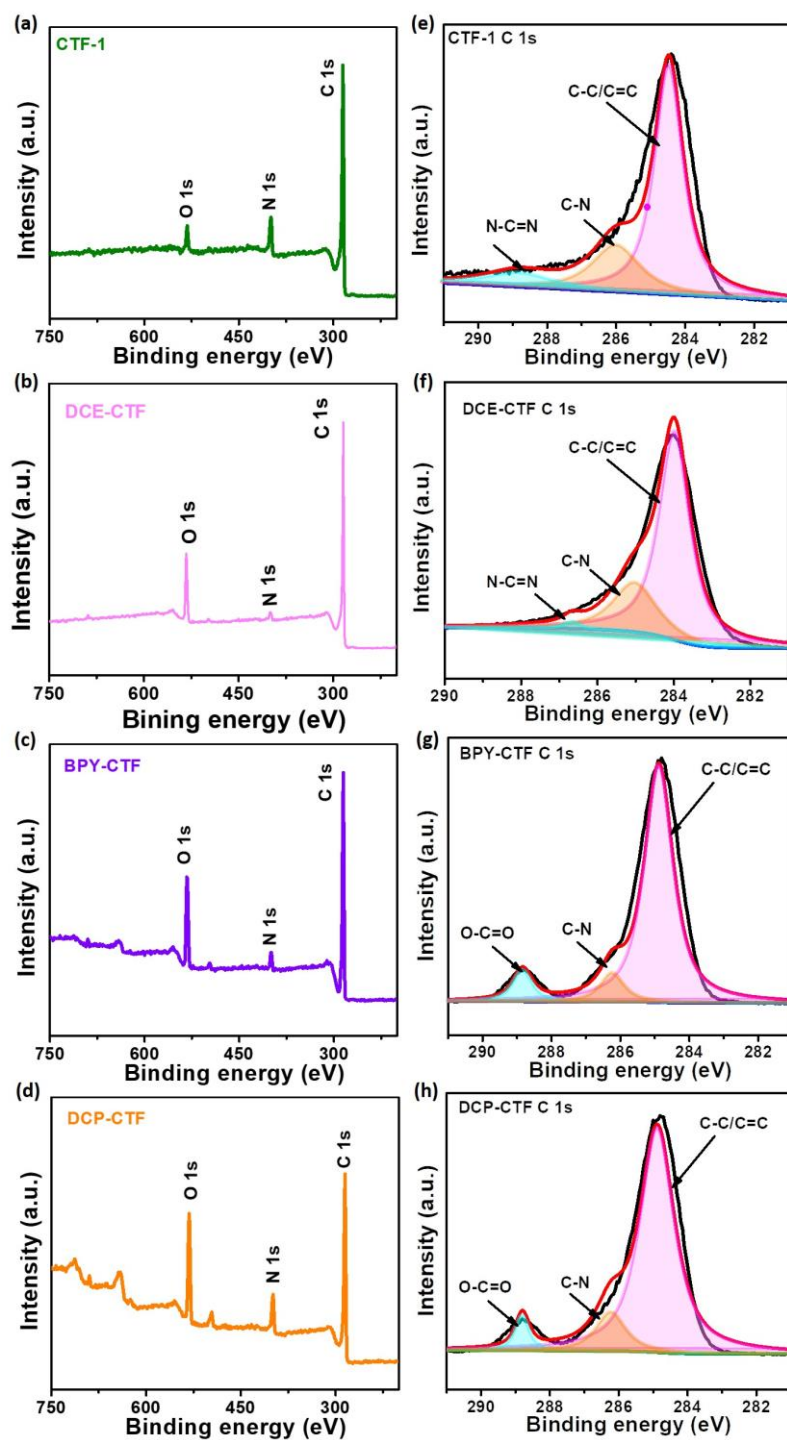


Fig. S5. The XPS for CTF-1, DCE-CTF BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.

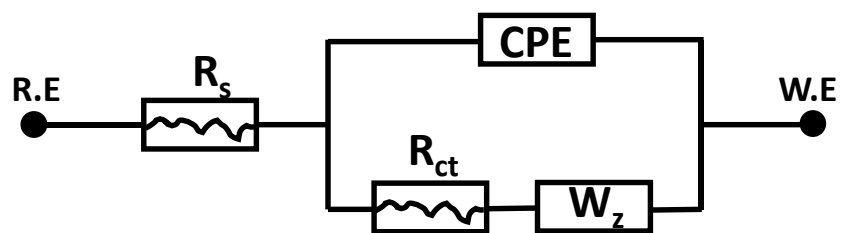


Fig. S6. Equivalent circuit of the impedance spectra.

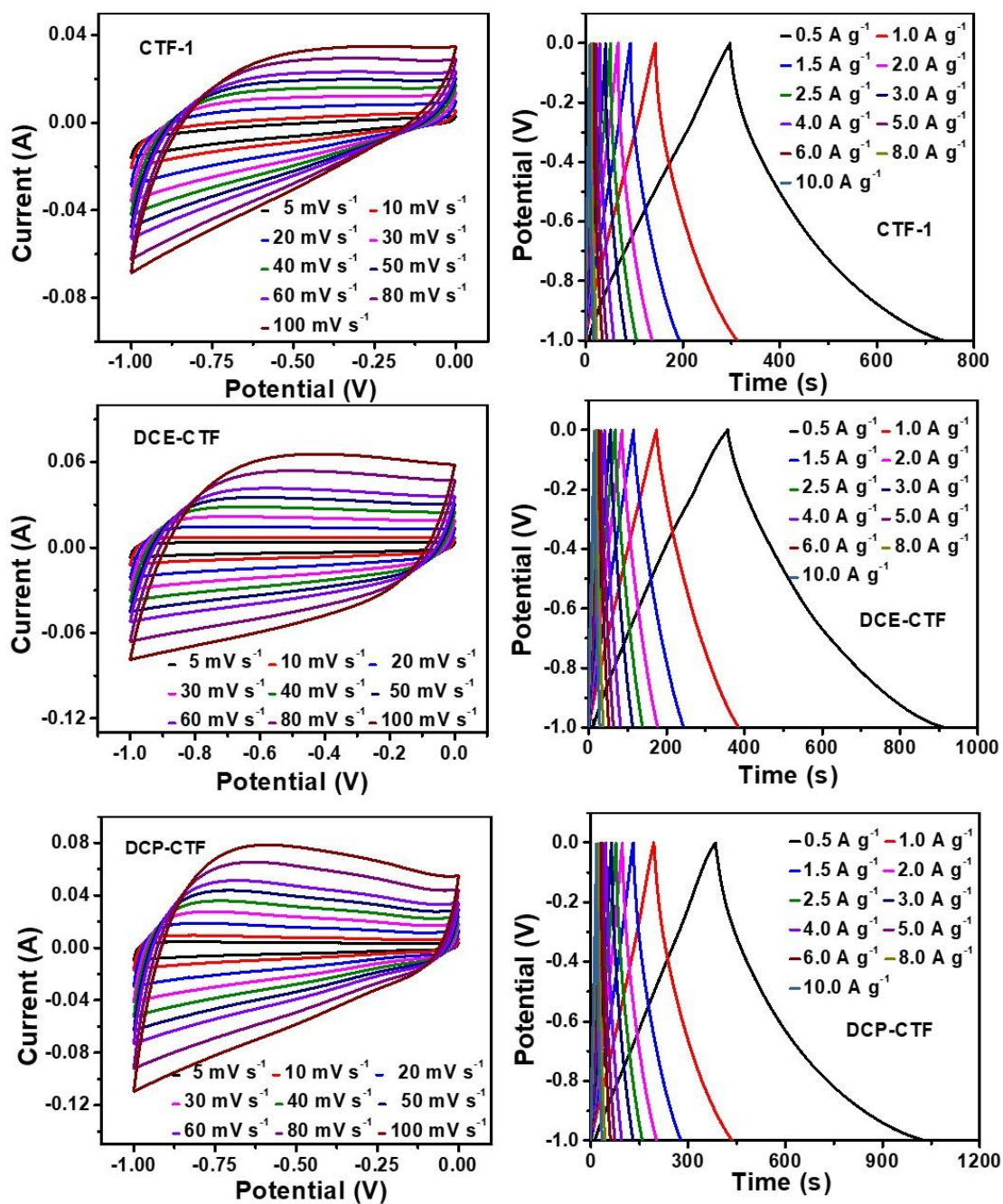


Fig. S7. CV cures and GCD cures of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, and DCP-CTF at different scan rate.

Table S1. BET Surface areas, micropores specific surface area, mesoporous specific surface area, and total pore volume of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.

Electrode materials	BET specific surface areas (m² g⁻¹)	Micropores specific surfaces area (m² g⁻¹)	Mesoporous specific surfaces area (m² g⁻¹)	Total Pore Volume (cm³ g⁻¹)
CTF-1	1558	934	624	0.978
DCE-CTF	1451	0	1451	1.620
BPY-CTF	2278	990	1288	1.485
DCP-CTF	2229	844	1384	1.493

Table S2. Nitrogen contents of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF from XPS.

Electrode materials	Nitrogen contents (%)
CTF-1	11.8
DCE-CTF	4.7
BPY-CTF	11.3
DCP-CTF	13.0

Table S3. Peak areas of three kinds of N-configurations in CTFs, which are got from the deconvolution analysis results of N 1s.

Electrode materials	N_{pyridinic}	N_{pyrrolic}	N_{quaternary}
CTF-1	6695	4030	3014
DCE-CTF	4224	5125	3812
BPY-CTF	11421	10393	10695
DCP-CTF	14546	8423	9933

The ration of $N_x = \frac{N_x}{N_{pyridinic}+N_{pyrrolic}+N_{quaternary}}$

Table S4. Summary of electrochemical performance of CTFs as electrode materials for supercapacitors.

Electrode materials	Electrolytes	Specific capacitance ($\text{F}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$)	Ref
PDC-MA-COF	6 M KOH	335@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S1
N-PC	6 M KOH	112@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S2
TPT-DAHQ COF	1 M KOH	256@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S3
TCNQ-CTF-800	1 M KOH	380@0.2 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S4
TDFP-1	0.1 M H_2SO_4	354@2.0 mV s^{-1}	S5
p-CTF-600	1 M H_2SO_4	340.1@0.2 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S6
Car-CTFs	1 M KCl	545@5 mV s^{-1}	S7
PTF-700	EMIMBF ₄	151.3@0.1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S8
G-PCs	6 M KOH	340@0.1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S9
FUM-700	6 M KOH	400@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S10
LNU-18-800	6 M KOH	269@0.5 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S11
AC-900	6 M KOH	278@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S12
TPDA-1	1 M H_2SO_4	469.4 F@2 mV s^{-1}	S13
FCTF	1 M H_2SO_4	379@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S14
DCP-CTF-700	2.96 M ZnCl_2	154@1 $\text{A}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	S15
BPY-CTF	1 M KOH	393.6@0.5 A g^{-1}	This work

Table S5. DFT specific surface areas and specific surface areas derived from micropores and mesopores of CTF-1, DCE-CTF, BPY-CTF and DCP-CTF.

DFT SSA	DFT SSA	Micropores SSA	Mesopores SSA
Materials	m² g⁻¹	m² g⁻¹	m² g⁻¹
CTF-1	1220	951	269
DCE-CTF	1080	518	562
BPY-CTF	1640	1210	430
DCP-CTF	1660	1240	420

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