



**Department of Geography, Environmental Management and Energy
Studies**
GR2BFET – HUMAN GEOGRAPHY: DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Date: 4 October 2021

Total: 50 Marks

Time: 1 hour 30 Mins

Lecturer: Ms. L Stockigt

Moderator: Dr. I. Sinthumule

Please read the following instructions carefully:

1. Answer all questions
 2. Number your answers clearly
 3. This test paper may not be removed from the test venue
 4. All answers must be written as full sentences and paragraphs - bullet point answers will not be marked.
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QUESTION 1 [15]

Write an essay critically explaining the seven debates around alternative development in Africa. (15)

QUESTION 2 [15]

During the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885, Africa was carved up into various colonial regions. Briefly explain some of the key motivations for colonial imperialism in Africa. (15)

QUESTION 3 [10]

Explain the role of social media in African's re-visioning of Africa, highlight the danger of a single story. (10)

QUESTION 4 [10]

Briefly explain the role and implications of the “new Africa” growth story. (10)