



**Department of Geography, Environmental Management and Energy Studies**

**GR2AFET – HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (DEVELOPMENT) – SEMESTER TEST**

**Date:** 17 May 2021

**Total:** 75 Marks

**Time:** 90 mins

**Lecturer:** Ms. Stockigt

1.) Using relevant examples, briefly describe what the Human Development Index (HDI) measures.

[5]

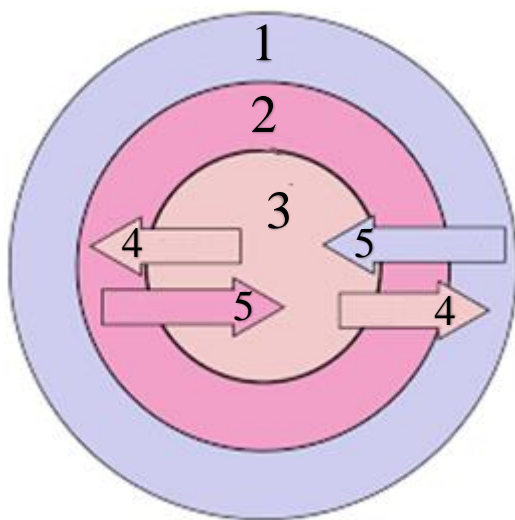
2.) Development can be understood through various frameworks. Explain in your own words the differences between development theories, strategies and ideologies.

[6]

3.) Look carefully at the below diagram. Fill in the missing words by listing the number and then the matching term.

E.g., 3. Core

[4]



4.) The Rural poverty is complex and multidimensional, discuss the 6 factors that it is linked with.

[6]

5.) The livelihood perspectives in development theory and practice, were grounded in the development of:

a) \_\_\_\_\_ (RRA)

and

b) \_\_\_\_\_ (PRA)

[4]

6.) Discuss the role of women in development, include a discussion on the gendered division of labour.

[15]

7.) Critically discuss and differentiate between modernization and dependency theories of development.

[20]

8.) Discuss the importance and the role of decent work, risk and the informal sector. Be sure to include a description of the four different tiers of workers.

[15]

**Total: 75 Marks**