



**PROGRAM** : LLB  
**MODULE** : JURISPRUDENCE  
**CODE** : ARL0011/JUR41A0  
**DATE** : Special Examination  
**DURATION** : 2 hours  
**TOTAL MARKS** : 60

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**EXAMINER** : Dr MJ van Staden  
**MODERATOR** : Dr E Zitzke  
(University of the Witwatersrand)  
**NUMBER OF PAGES** : 2 (including this one)

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write legibly.
2. Answer in the answer sheet provided.
3. All examination rules of the University of Johannesburg are applicable.
4. Your answers should express a clear point of view in relation to each question.

### **QUESTION 1**

Write an essay in which you critically consider if rights should also protect **foreigners and non-human animals**. In your answer you have to consider the following theorists' positions but you need not do so in order:

- Emanuel Kant;
- Peter Singer;
- Amartya Sen;
- Maaritha Nussbaum;
- DT Chibvongodze; and
- Mogobe Bernard Ramose.

**(40)**

### **QUESTION 2**

Write an essay in which you critically consider if corporations have fundamental rights obligations. In your answer you have to consider the position of David Bilchitz.

**(20)**

**Total: 60**