



PROGRAM : LLB
MODULE : JURISPRUDENCE
CODE : ARL0011/JUR41A0
DATE : Supplementary Examination
DURATION : 2 hours
TOTAL MARKS : 60

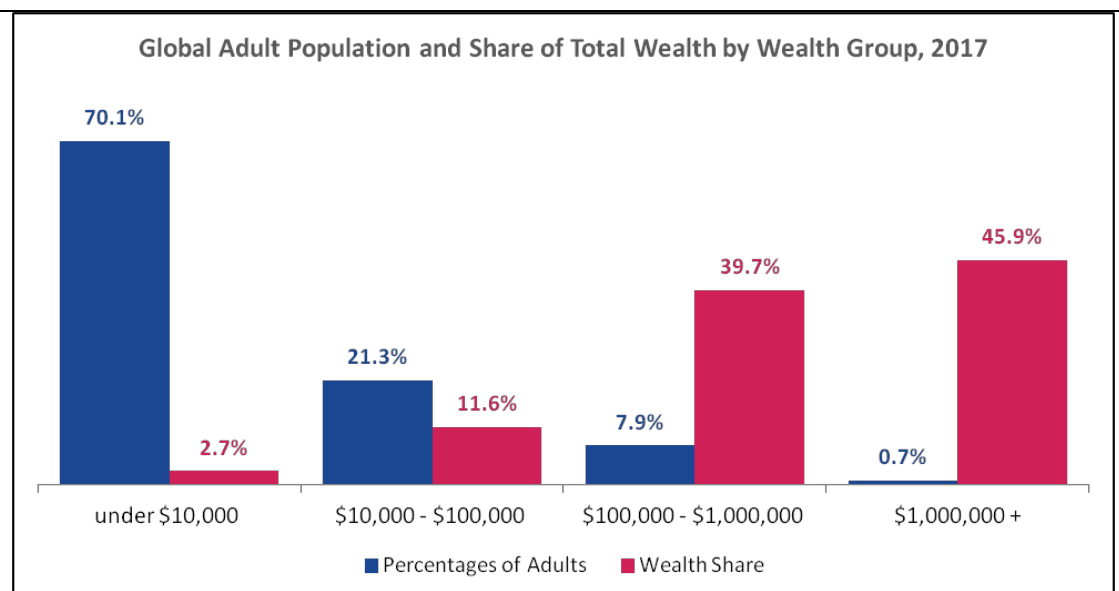
EXAMINER : Dr MJ van Staden
MODERATOR : Mr J Storm
(Unisa)
NUMBER OF PAGES : 5 (including this one)

INSTRUCTIONS:

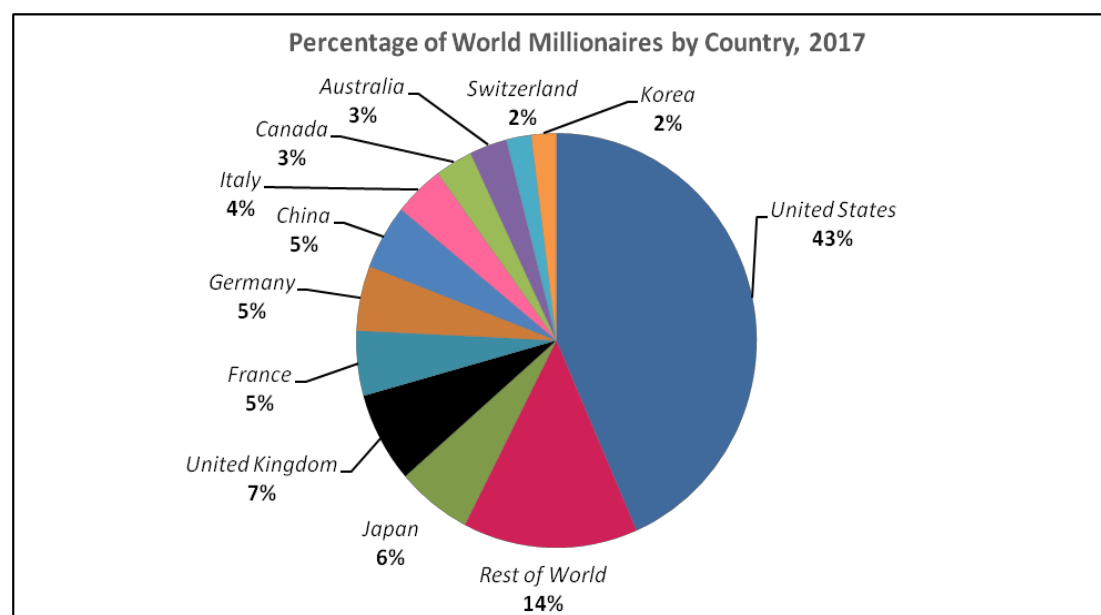
1. Write legibly.
2. Answer in the answer sheet provided.
3. All examination rules of the University of Johannesburg are applicable.
4. Your answers should express a clear point of view in relation to each question.

QUESTION 1

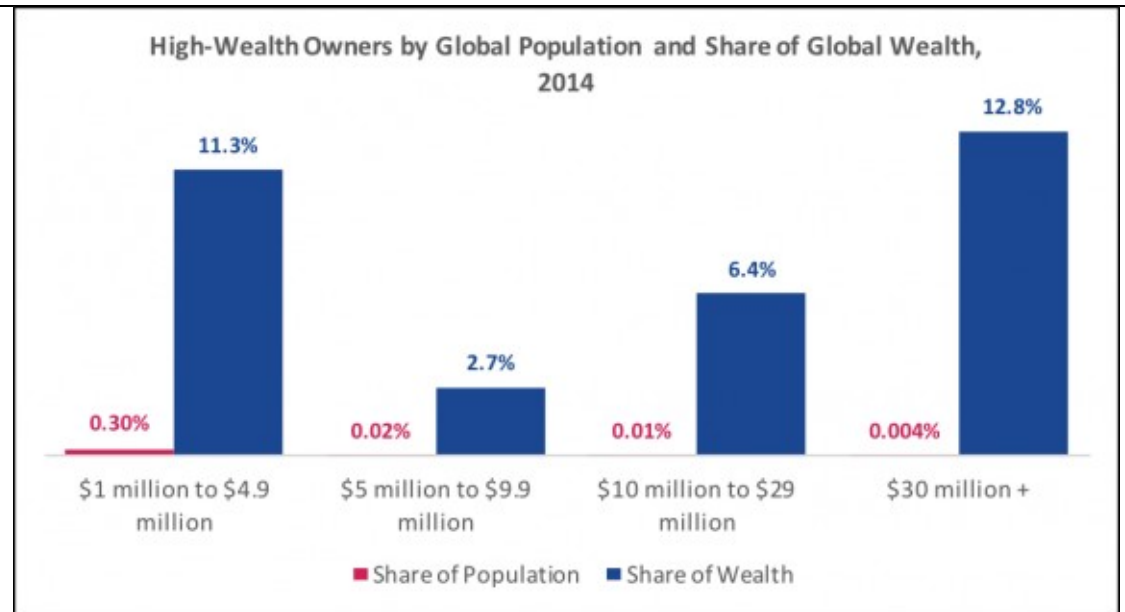
Consider the following statistics concerning Global inequality as published on <https://inequality.org/facts/global-inequality/> and answer the following questions



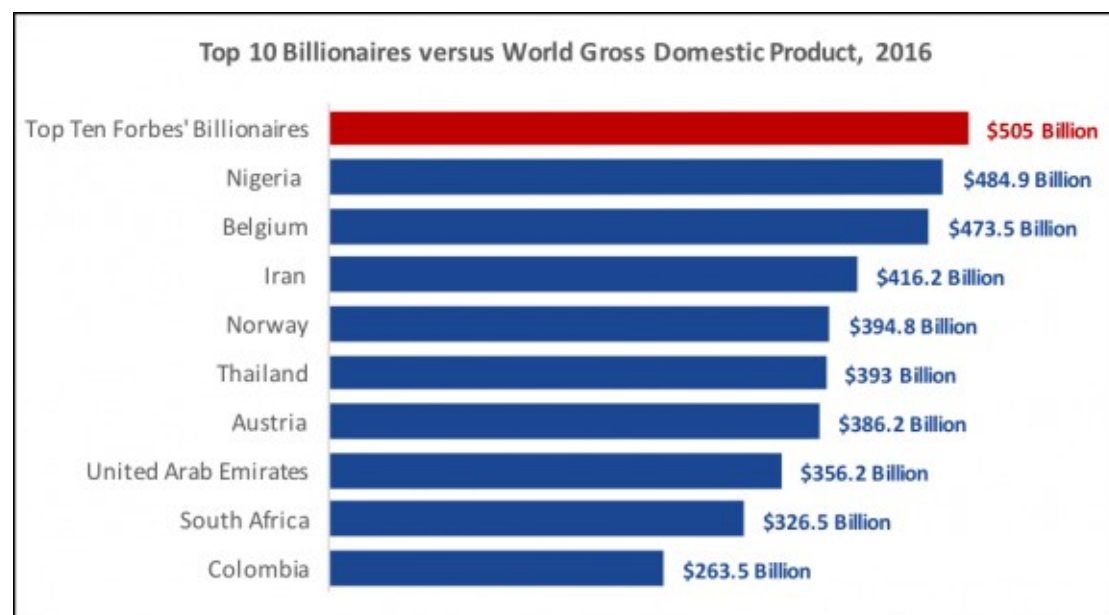
More than 70 percent of the world's adults own under \$10,000 in wealth. This 70.1 percent of the world holds only 3 percent of global wealth. The world's wealthiest individuals, those owning over \$100,000 in assets, total only 8.6 percent of the global population but own 85.6 percent of global wealth.



Western and European countries host the lion's share of the world's millionaires. More than 70 percent of the world's millionaires reside in Europe or North America, with 43 percent of these millionaires calling the United State home. The only non-Western nations with a significant share of millionaires: the industrial powerhouses Japan, China, and Korea.



“Ultra high net worth individuals” — the wealth management industry’s term of art for deep pockets worth more than \$30 million — hold an astoundingly disproportionate share of global wealth. These wealth owners own 12.8 percent of total global wealth, yet represent only a tiny fraction of the world population.



The world’s 10 richest billionaires, according to Forbes, own \$505 billion in combined wealth, a sum greater than the total goods and services most nations produce on an annual basis.

Write an essay in which you critically consider the global distribution of wealth and if the current state of global inequality could be described as just or not. In your answer you have to consider the following theorists’ positions but you need not do so in order:

- John Stuart Mill;
- John Rawls;

- Oritsegbubemi Anthony Oyowe;
- Robert Nozick;
- Peter Singer; and
- Kwame Gyekye.

(40)

QUESTION 2

Consider the following article that originally appeared in the *Sunday Times* and answer the following question.

Land reform can no longer be resisted - Ramaphosa

23 March 2019 - 16:21 BY THABO MOKONE

President Cyril Ramaphosa says white land owners are no longer in a position to resist government's land reform policies.

Ramaphosa was speaking at a government function to hand over title deeds to the Griqua and Khoi communities of Ebenhaeser on the West Coast.

The president said it was time for white land owners to cooperate with his administration in changing land ownership patterns and to stop frustrating the process.

He said the new administration to assume office after the May 8 election would "pick up the pace of land reform".

"There are those farmers who are agreeing to work with us, who are part of this settlement. We call on those other farmers who are still resisting, who are still doubtful about the future, we want to say to them, who are still asking many questions, we must say to them: the restitution of land to its rightful owners, it's time is now.

"We call on them to come forward so that this matter can be settled, the people of this area are hungry for land.

"To those who are still resisting, we are saying: please come to your senses. This is a programme you cannot stop, that you cannot resist. Please come work with us. this is land that we must all share."

The handover of title deeds to the three community property associations (CPAs) on the West Coast was part of a land claim that took twenty years to settle at a cost of R362m.

It's also the first land claim by the Khoi and the Griqua communities to be finalised by government after they were removed from the lucrative farms back in the 1920s.

The returned land would see the local communities partnering with established commercial farmers in wine, livestock and game farming on 53 farms comprising 1,566 hectares of land.

"I am pleased that the community wants to use the land for productive purposes."

Ramaphosa said the CPAs would be closely monitored to ensure that all proceeds accruing from the commercial farming were not abused and were used for the upliftment of local residents.

"We must not hear that the CPA is going to exclude the views of the people.

Let the community know what the money is going to do. I ask that the CPAs must work in a transparent manner.

"Many CPAs have collapsed because the chairpersons and the secretaries are doing their own things. We must be able to account for every cent. Ons moenie geld steel nie (we mustn't steal money)," said the president in a mixture of English and Afrikaans.

Develop an advisory essay for the Presidency in which you critically consider how best past injustices can be rectified by means of land reform. In your answer you have to critically consider the following theorists' positions but you need not do so in order:

- Thaddeus Metz; and
- Lungisile Ntsebeza.

(20)

Total: 60