



UNIVERSITY OF JOHANNESBURG

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & ENERGY STUDIES

MODULE:	GGR2B10 GGR02B2 POPULATION AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY
CAMPUS:	APK
EXAM:	November 2019

DATE: 21 November 2019

SESSION: 12:30 – 15:30

ASSESSORS:

**Mrs E.K. Block
Dr. N.I. Sinthumule**

INTERNAL MODERATOR:

Dr. C.J. Kelso

DURATION: 3 Hours

MARKS: 100

NUMBER OF PAGES: 2 Pages

1. Answer any **TWO** questions in each section
2. Answer **EACH SECTION** in a **SEPARATE** answer book
3. Number your answer clearly

SECTION 1 – POPULATION GEOGRAPHY
MRS E.K. Block

Answer TWO of the following:

QUESTION 1.1

Write an essay explaining why people migrate internationally and outline the challenges faced by migrants throughout the world.

[25]

QUESTION 1.2.

Giving examples, discuss **states** and **microstates** and suggest reasons why:

- a) it is difficult to determine whether some territories are sovereign states; and
- b) it is complex to create Nation-States.

[25]

QUESTION 1.3

Compare President Cyril Ramaphosa's speech on Women's Day (2019) with the suggestions made in the 2014 article: *Africa's child demographics and the world's future (The Lancet)*, in terms of what they say regarding the drivers and underlying forces underpinning Africa's demographic transition.

In this context, do you think that our president is steering South Africa in the right direction? Explain.

[25]

SUB-TOTAL [50]

SECTION 2 – ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY
Dr NI. Sinthumule

Answer any TWO of the following:

QUESTION 2.1

- a) Discuss the consequences of the Industrial Revolution on world populations, cities as well as markets and trade. (20)
- b) Write explanatory notes on Mediterranean cropping. (05)

[25]

QUESTION 2.2

Explain the difference between feudalism and capitalism and discuss the main characteristics of capitalism.

[25]

QUESTION 2.3

Evaluate **Fordism** and **Flexible Production** and explain how these two systems have changed production and the availability of consumer goods in the world.

[25]

SUB-TOTAL: 50

TOTAL: 100