



<u>FACULTY</u>	: Education
<u>DEPARTMENT</u>	: Childhood Education
<u>CAMPUS</u>	: SWC
<u>MODULE</u>	: SOSGEB3 Social Sciences - Geography 3
<u>SEMESTER</u>	: Second
<u>EXAM</u>	: Supplementary 2019

<u>DATE</u>	:	<u>SESSION</u>	: 08:30-10:30
<u>ASSESSOR(S)</u>	:	Ms R Lang	
<u>MODERATOR</u>	:	Dr. LO de Sousa	
<u>DURATION</u>	:	<u>MARKS</u>	: 100

NUMBER OF PAGES: 4 PAGES

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Answer ALL THE QUESTIONS.
 2. Number your answers clearly
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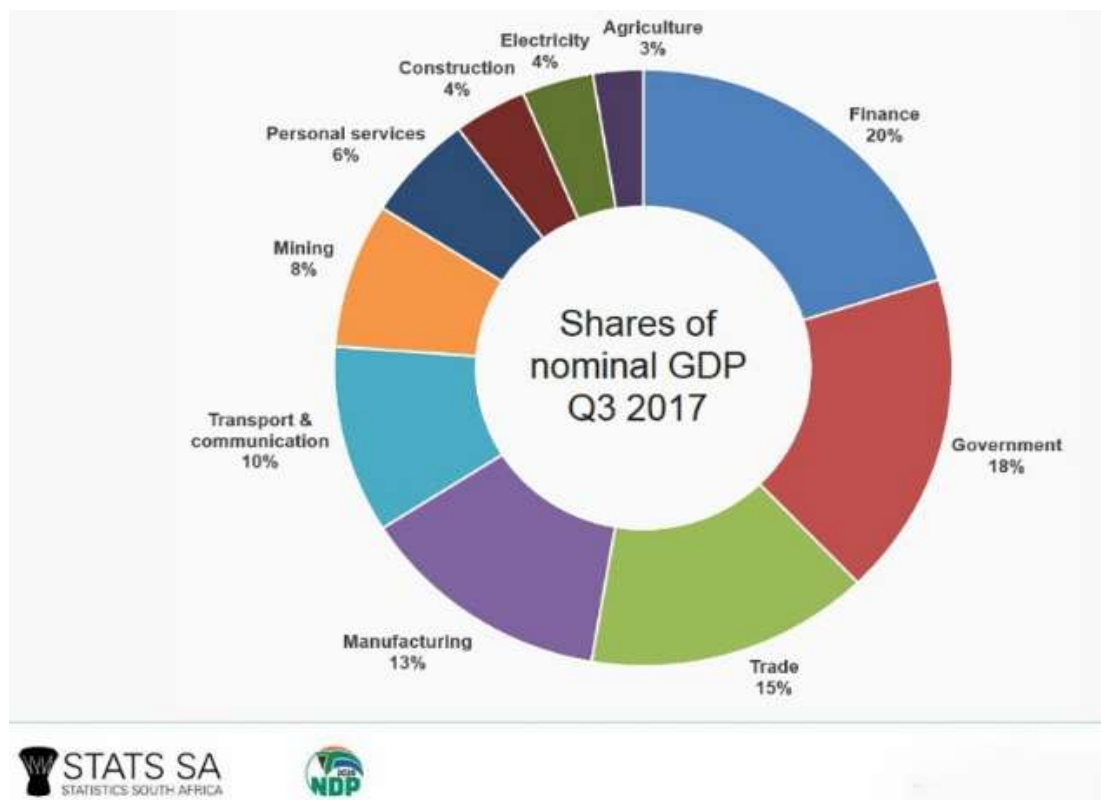
Question 1 [20]

Since the late 1990s, developing countries tended to demonstrate higher growth rates than developed countries.

1.1 Provide a **definition** of a developed country. (2)

1.2 Provide a **definition** of a developing country. (2)

1.3 Is South Africa a developing or developing country? Provide two reasons to substantiate your answer. (2x3=6)



1.4 Refer to the pie chart above showing the different economic sectors in South Africa in 2017. **Categorise** each activity in the table below according to the sector. (10x1)

Activity	Sector
Agriculture	
Finance	
Manufacturing	
Personal Services	
Trade	
Transport and Communication	
Government	
Construction	
Mining	
Electricity	

Question 2 [10]

Differentiate between commercial and subsistence farming

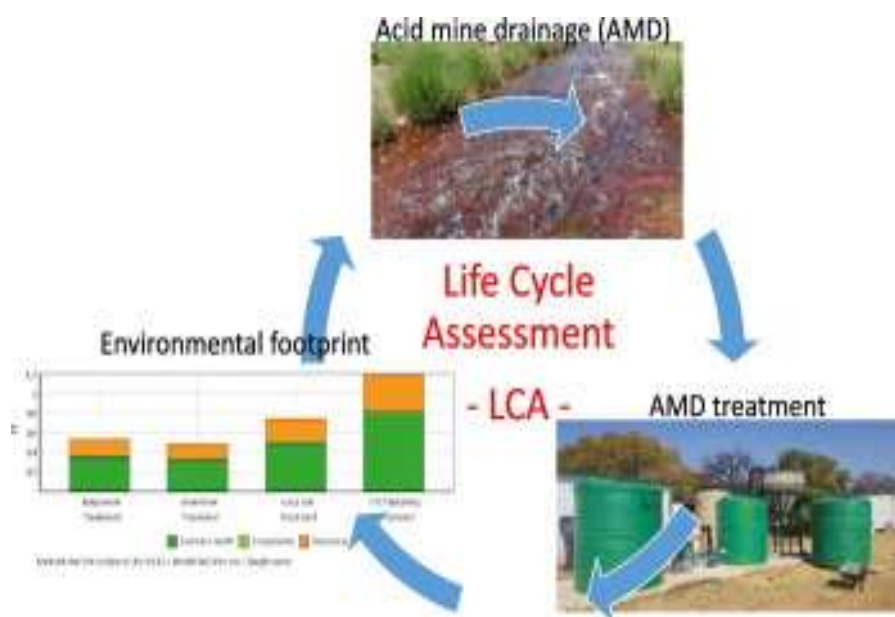
taking the following factors into consideration: aim; type; method; land

ownership and challenges.

(5x2=10)

Question 3 [15]

“Mining is a key contributor to South Africa’s economic development but its effect on the environment could spell disaster.”



Critically discuss the impact of Acid Mine drainage in South Africa under the following headings:

- 3.1. Causes of Acid Mine Drainage (5)
- 3.2. Effects of Acid Mine Drainage (5)
- 3.3. Possible solutions to address Acid Mine Drainage (5)

Question 4 [25]

South Africa' manufacturing is concentrated in four regions.

Identify the four regions and **critically evaluate** the factors that influence the location of economic activities. Your answer should include physical, social, economic and political factors. (25)

Question 5 [10]

"Rand Water is predicting that demand for water in South Africa will outstrip supply by 2025."

Evaluate the effects of water shortages on poverty in the country. (5x2)

Question 6 [20]

- 6.1 **Distinguish** between the three different types of scales used in maps. (3x2)
- 6.2 **Calculate** the area of a mapped region in km² with the length of 6,5cm and the breadth of 5,2cm. The scale of the map is 1:50 000. (4)
- 6.3 **How long** did a bus trip take if it travelled a total distance of 100km at a speed of 50km/h? Show your calculations. (5)
- 6.4 **Discuss** five difficulties associated with using the globe to do mapwork. (5)

Total:100