

FACULTY	: Education
DEPARTMENT	: Educational Psychology
CAMPUS	: SWC
MODULE	: Education Studies 2B (EDS20B2)
SEMESTER	: Second
EXAM	: SUPPLEMENTARY EXAM 2019

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MODERATOR	:	Dr Rubina Sethlare-Kajee [Internal Moderator]
NUMBER OF PAGES	:	3 PAGES

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Question papers must be handed in.
- Keep your written answers concise and to the point.
- The following exam paper consists of three sections, A, B &C.
- You need to answer all the questions under each section.

## SECTION A: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

## **QUESTION 1**

1.1 Kohlberg describes moral development in three stages and each stage has two levels.Discuss Kohlbergs' theory of moral development using the three stages and giving examples of each level.(20)

1.2 Nsamenang's theory, postulates that children cannot be differentiated from their culture because their culture influences their development. In African culture, the development of human beings can be differentiated into nine stages. Discuss the nine stages of development using the following guidelines:

Stage of development	Developmental task	Example

(20)

1.3 Briefly discuss the following two stages in Erik Erikson's theory of social development.

a. Initiative versus guilt - 3 to 6 years (early childhood)

b. Industry versus Inferiority – 6 to 12 years (middle to late childhood)

(10)

[50]

### SECTION B: SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

#### **QUESTION 2**

2.1 Briefly discuss any three factors than can cause social and emotional difficulties in learners and give concrete examples. (10)

2.2. Children who experience emotional difficulties can be seen either through internalising behaviours or externalising behaviours. Briefly discuss three internalising

behaviour and their symptoms and three externalising behaviours and their symptoms.

(15)

[25]

# SECTION C: BULLYING IN THE FOUNDATION PHASE

# **QUESTION 3**

3.1 During the semester, one of the main themes which you had to do research on is "Bullying in Schools and Foundation Phase Classrooms".

3.1.1. Discuss what is your understanding of the word Bullying give examples. (7)

3.1.2. List 8 ways you will use to address bullying in your foundation Phase classroom.(8)

3.3 Give possible innovative ways in which you will attempt to get parents more involved in their children's school lives. (10)

[25]

# Grand Total: 100