



PROGRAM : BACHELOR'S IN URBAN AND REGIONAL
PLANNING

SUBJECT : **RURAL LAND USE AND DEVELOPMENT
PLANNING**

CODE : **RLUTRB2**
DATE : MAIN EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2019

DURATION : 3(THREE HOURS)

WEIGHT : 50:50

TOTAL MARKS : 100

EXAMINER : PROF W MUSAKWA

MODERATOR : PROF T GUMBO

NUMBER OF PAGES : 3 (THREE) PAGES.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- PLEASE ANSWER ANY THREE IN SECTION A AND ALL IN-SECTION B
 - YOU MUST SHOW COMPETENCY IN THEORY & CONCEPT AWARENESS.
 - READ THE PAPER AS A WHOLE BEFORE YOU START
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SECTION A

1. Robert Chambers, Joseph Rowntree are key authors on poverty. Define the various aspects of rural poverty and how these are manifest in rural areas in Southern Africa (20).
2. Adequately define the following
 - a) Ecosystem services (7)
 - b) Climate smart agriculture (5)
 - c) Rural (8)
3. Development is all about moving from ill-being to well-being. Discuss. (20)
4. Natural resource management is crucial for sustainable development and livelihoods in rural areas. Detail the advantages and disadvantages of the various forms of natural resource management in rural areas (20).
5. The nexus between ecosystem services and livelihoods is crucial for sustainable natural resource management. Discuss (20).
6. Explore and provide a critique for the various tenure systems in South Africa (20)

[60]

SECTION B

7. (a) Discuss the sustainable livelihoods approach and how it can be used to move from ill-being to well-being in rural areas of Southern Africa. (20)
(b) Seasonal poverty is a common feature in rural areas. Discuss nature of seasonal poverty in rural areas in Southern Africa. (20)

[40]

TOTAL = 100
