

Question 1

Define and explain the following key concepts in diplomacy, using examples to do so, as well as explaining their inter-relations: multilateral diplomacy, economic diplomacy, public diplomacy, and summitry.

(100)

OR

Question 2

Using the case of the African National Congress during the apartheid era, explain the concepts of Track II diplomacy and public diplomacy.

(100)

SECTION C: AFRICA AND ITS INSTITUTIONS

[100 marks]

Question 1

Critically discuss the notion and assumption that Africa did not really make a contribution to diplomacy before 1884/5.

(100)

OR

Question 2

Compare the central tenets and diplomatic practices of the Organisation of African Unity, and the African Union.

(100)

Total [300]

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