



**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**ACADEMY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

**MODULE**      CSC01A1  
                    Introduction to algorithm development (C++)  
**CAMPUS**      APK

**EXAMINATION:** June/July SSA 2019

**DATE:** 2019-06/07

**ASSESSOR(S)**

**PROF DA COULTER**

**INTERNAL MODERATOR**

**MR BR GREAVES**

**DURATION**    3 HOURS

**MARKS**    100

**SURNAME, INITIALS (or ID NUMBER):** \_\_\_\_\_

**STUDENT NUMBER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**SR NR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**CONTACT NR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**NUMBER OF PAGES:** 3 PAGES

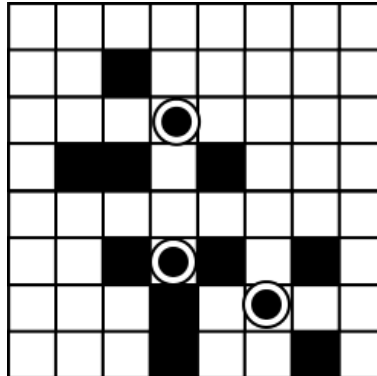
**REQUIREMENTS:** NON-PROGRAMMABLE CALCULATORS ARE PERMITTED

<u>Marker:</u>				<u>Submission overseen by:</u>	
<u>Sort Rank</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Moderation</u>	<u>Correction</u>	<b>Submission</b>	
				CD:	
				USB:	
				EVE:	

Mark sheet		
Surname:		
Initials:		
Computer:		
Competency	Description	Result
C0	Program Design	/10
C1	Boiler plate code <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Standard namespace (1)</li> <li>• System library inclusion (3)</li> <li>• Indication of successful termination of program (1)</li> </ul>	/5
C2	Coding style <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Naming of variables (1)</li> <li>• Indentation (1)</li> <li>• Use of comments (1)</li> <li>• Use of named constants / enumerations (1)</li> <li>• Program compiles without issuing warnings (1)</li> </ul>	/5
C3	Functional Abstraction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Task decomposition (5)</li> <li>• Reduction of repetitive code (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C4	Separate Compilation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Header file (1)</li> <li>• Guard conditions (2)</li> <li>• Inclusion of header file (1)</li> <li>• Appropriate content in header file (1)</li> <li>• Use of programmer defined namespace (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C5	User Interaction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Menu System (5)</li> <li>• Appropriate use of input, output and error streams (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C6	Command Line Argument Handling: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Appropriately overloaded main function (1)</li> <li>• Handling incorrect argument counts (1)</li> <li>• Use of supplied arguments (3)</li> </ul>	/5
C7	Error Handling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use of assertions (2)</li> <li>• Use of conventional error handling techniques (1)</li> </ul>	/5
C8	Pseudo-random number generation (5)	/5
C9	Dynamically allocated two dimensional arrays of structures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structures (5)</li> <li>• Allocation (5)</li> <li>• Initialisation (5)</li> <li>• Deallocation (5)</li> </ul>	/20
C10	Algorithm implementation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Logical Correctness (5)</li> <li>• Effectiveness / Efficiency of approach (5)</li> <li>• Correct output (5)</li> </ul>	/15
B	Bonus	/10
Total:		<b>/100</b>
<b>Markers Signature:</b> _____		
<i>I declare that I am eligible to write this summative assessment according to the rules and regulations of the Academy of Computer Science &amp; Software Engineering, the Faculty of Science and the University of Johannesburg. I declare that the work submitted is my own and that I have verified the correctness of my electronic submissions.</i>		
<b>I UNDERSTAND THAT NON-COMPILING CODE CANNOT BE AWARDED A PASSING MARK</b>		
<b>Student Signature:</b> _____		

## CRYSTAL CLEAR

The Utopian Ministry for the Fourth Industrial Revolution would like you create a simulation to the crystallisation technique used within one of its automated factories for the manufacturing of consumer electronics. The crystallisation technique involves the introduction of seed material to a bath of dissolved minerals causing them to come out of solution as follows:



*Seed (double circles), factory radius (large circle), crystal(black squares)*

In the game you will simulate the evolution of a two-dimensional playing area. Your logic must be placed in the `CrystalSpace` namespace.

### Initialisation:

- The size of the environment and number of seeds are specified via command line arguments.
- A fixed number of seeds are randomly placed in the environment. You will need to test if there is enough space in the game environment for the number of seeds given.
- There is a random amount of dissolved minerals which is an integer value which ranges between 50% to 100% of the number of squares in the game world.

### Update:

- Every open space the game has the potential to become filled with crystal as follows:
  - A cumulative 10% chance for every seed within a 1 square radius, as well as...
  - ...a cumulative 5% chance for every crystal filled square in that same radius.
- Whenever a crystal square appears one unit of dissolved materials is removed from the counter.

### End-game:

- The simulation ends when there are no empty spaces left or there is no more dissolved material left.

Consider the competencies as laid out in the mark sheet.

- C0 – Create a program design. Your UML must model player movement.
- C1 – Use your knowledge of basic C++ program structure and make sure to utilise the appropriate system libraries.
- C2 – Your program must be readable by human beings in addition to compiler software.
- C3 – Demonstrate your knowledge of the divide and conquer principle using functions.
- C4 – Your program must make use of programmer defined source code libraries.
- C5 – Create a menu system which will ask the user which action they wish to take.
- C6 – The user must provide the number of rows and columns used by the simulation (reasonable maxima and minima should be imposed).
- C7 – Provide assertion based error handling as well as conventional error handling.
- C8 – Random numbers are used when initialising the game world.
- C9 – Use dynamic 2D arrays and structures to implement your simulation. The data must be output to screen using printable ASCII characters.
- C10 – Pay careful attention to the updating of the world and tests for the end of the game..
- Bonus – Make use of C++11/14 features.