

FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCE



PROGRAMME : FUNDAMENTAL NURSING SCIENCE

SUBJECT : MODULE 2: INTRODUCTION TO NURSING SCIENCE
: MODULE 3: INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE IN SOUTH AFRICA

CODE : FVK 1A20

DATE : SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION JANUARY 2018

DURATION : 2 HOURS

WEIGHT : 50:50

TOTAL MARKS : 80

EXAMINERS : DR G NDAWO
: DR W JACOBS

MODERATORS : MR S MATLALA
: DR N MAGOBE

NUMBER OF PAGES : THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS OF THE MODULES YOU ARE REGISTERED FOR.
PLEASE ANSWER EACH MODULE IN A SEPARATE ANSWER BOOK.

REQUIREMENTS: ONE EXAMINATION BOOK PER MODULE

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES: This examination paper remains the property of the University of Johannesburg and may not be removed from the examination room.

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION JANUARY 2018
SUBJECT : FUNDAMENTAL NURSING SCIENCE 1A (FVK1A20)
MODULE 2: INTRODUCTION TO NURSING SCIENCE
MODULE 3: INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE IN SOUTH AFRICA

MODULE 2: INTRODUCTION TO NURSING SCIENCE (FVK1A20)

TIME: 1 HOUR

MARKS: 40

QUESTION 1

Mr C is admitted in your ward following a pedestrian accident and he weighs 70 kg. He bled profusely before the paramedics could arrive at the accident scene. On day two in hospital, his vital signs were as follows: urine output is 10 mls per hour, has generalised oedema, has poor skin turgor, urea 12 umol/L (normal is 2 – 7 umol/L) and his potassium (K⁺) is 6 mmol/L (normal is 3 – 5 mmol/L).

- 1.1 Design a nursing care plan for Mr C. Write one nursing diagnosis, five (5) SMART objectives, and five (5) nursing interventions with rationale. (30x½)=(15)
- 1.2 Evaluate the attached nursing record document for principles of good record keeping. Motivate your answer. (32x½)=(16)
- 1.3 Debate any three (3) criteria that qualifies nursing as a profession. Apply each of them to nursing by means of a practical example. (18x½)=(9)

***[40]**

MODULE 3: INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE IN SOUTH AFRICA (FVK1A20)

TIME: 1 HOUR

MARKS: 40

QUESTION 2

The main focus of the PHC re-engineering is to strengthen the district health system and do the basics better. A model has been designed based on three streams.

Describe in short the four streams as set out in the DHS model for the re-engineering of PHC.

***[8]**

QUESTION 3

- 3.1 Motivate factors that determine the health of an individual (5)

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- 3.2 Discuss your understanding of health promotion (3)
- 3.3 Explain your understanding of the following according to the Ottawa Charter
- Advocate
 - Enable
 - Mediate
- (6)
- *[14]**

QUESTION 4

Healthcare service delivery has changed over the last few years. Primary healthcare is the vehicle that drives service delivery in South Africa to cover the elements of Primary health care.

- 4.1 Critically discuss the primary health care elements/concepts. ***[8]**

QUESTION 5

- 5.1 Distinguish between:
- a) Cultural sensitivity
 - b) Cultural congruency
- (2)
- 5.2 describe your understanding of culture (3)
- *[5]**

QUESTION 6

- 6.1 Explain the purpose of epidemiological research ***[5]**