



PROGRAM : NATIONAL DIPLOMA
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

SUBJECT : **COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I**

CODE : **CDV11-1**

DATE : FINAL EXAMINATION
21 NOVEMBER 2017

DURATION : 3 HOURS

WEIGHT : 50: 50

TOTAL MARKS : 150

EXAMINER : MS MOTSEI

MODERATOR : MRS MC MOKOATLE 4247

NUMBER OF PAGES : 03

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer all questions.
 2. Read your questions carefully, you will be penalized if your answers are not properly structured.
 3. You can start with any question, but do not divide sub-questions of the same question.
 4. Please write neatly.
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GOOD LUCK

Question 1

You are a newly appointed Environmental Health Practitioner for the City of Johannesburg Municipality, responsible for the Soweto area to provide Environmental Health services and ensure community development.

- 1.1 Define what Environmental Health is? (3)
- 1.2 Define the term "community" (2)
- 1.3 Define health determinants (2)
- 1.4 Define life expectancy (2)
- 1.5 Name five (5) common features/ characteristics of a community and provide a practical example of each (2x5= 10)
- 1.6 **You will be required to communicate with the community almost on daily basis**
 - a) Draw the communication process (5)
- 1.7 Name and explain the five (5) critical skills you will require to provide effective environmental health services in this area (5x2=10)
- 1.8 Explain six dimensions of health you will be addressing in this community (6X2=12)
- 1.9 Name five factors that can determine or influence the health of a person or a community (5)

[51]

Question 2

EHPs work according to the scope of practice to provide environmental health services to the community.

- 2.1 Name fourteen (14) areas of the scope of practice for Environmental Health (14)
- 2.2 Explain each of the above areas of the scope of practice for Environmental Health (14)

- 2.3 Elaborate on five (5) challenges you would experience when doing community development projects (5)

[33]

Question 3

It is very important that Environmental Health services address the needs of communities in order to improve the health and well-being of the people. Reference is made to the Maslow's hierarchy of needs when one makes an assessment of such needs.

- 3.1 Draw and label the Maslow's hierarchy of needs (5)
3.2 Explain each level of the above hierarchy (5)
3.3 Which personality types should an EHP need to be in order to be able to work with different communities addressing different challenges? (name 10) (10)
3.4 Provide motivation why an EHP should be each of the above personality types (10)
3.5 Name six positive emotions that may help your performance as an EHP (6)

[36]

Question 4

Social pathology is the study of deviations from what is regarded as normal in society

- 4.1 Name and explain five social pathology factors affecting families (5X4=20)
4.2 Name 10 common methods of suicide? (10)

[30]

TOTAL = 150