

## **FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

# DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & ENERGY STUDIES

**MODULE 16GGR20047** 

GEOMORPHOLOGY

CAMPUS APK

**EXAM** January 2017

Date: 11 January 2017 Session:08:00 – 11:00

ASSESSOR(S) Dr. J. Fitchett

INTERNAL MODERATOR Ms. M. Rabumbulu

EXTERNAL MODERATOR Dr. J. Le Roux

DURATION 3 HOURS MARKS 100

**NUMBER OF PAGES: 3 Pages** 

Answer all questions as per instruction

## **QUESTION 1: DEFINITIONS**

- a) Braided river
- b) Permafrost
- c) Mass wasting
- d) Aeolian transport
- e) Adiabatic lapse rates

[20]

## **QUESTION 2: SHORT QUESTIONS**

Identify each of the features indicated in the photograph. Briefly explain their geomorphic formation. Discuss their significance in understanding past climates.







[30]

#### **QUESTION 3: ESSAY QUESTIONS**

## Select ONE question.

a) Identify five key scientists responsible for the development in geographic thought. Outline their contribution to the field of geomorphology, any previous hypotheses which they challenged, and comment on the degree to which their theories remain accepted.

OR

b) Discuss the difficulties in using cold-climate geomorphological features in southern Africa to reconstruct the climatic conditions during the Last Glacial Maximum and throughout the Holocene.

[50]

SUB-TOTAL [50]

TOTAL: [100]