



**UNIVERSITY OF JOHANNESBURG**

**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & ENERGY STUDIES**

**MODULE:** GGR3B10  
Urban Geography and Urban Tourism

**CAMPUS:** APK

**EXAM:** January 2017

**DATE:** 13 January 2017

**SESSION:** 08:00 – 11:00

**ASSESSORS:**

Professor Gijsbert Hoogendoorn  
Dr. Julia Giddy  
Dr. Jayne Rogerson

**EXTERNAL MODERATOR:**

Dr Ruth Massey (UFS)

**DURATION:** 3 Hours  
300

**MARKS:**

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**Please read the following instructions carefully:**

1. This exam paper may not be removed from the exam venue
2. Answer ONE question from section A and TWO questions from section B

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**SECTION A (ANSWER ONE QUESTION)**

1. *“The Group Areas Acts of 1950 and 1966 have had more far-reaching effects on racial segregation than any previous legislation, producing distinctive apartheid cities which represent major re-ordering of the segregated cities which preceded them” (Lemon, 1991, p.8)*

Discuss the shift from segregated to apartheid city planning and provide examples of how it has impacted and shaped the socio-economic urban landscape of South Africa.

(100)

2. Provide a historical overview of the foundation years of Johannesburg (1886-1900) and discuss how the early economic functional zones and residential developments of the city predetermined the growth patterns of the city.

(100)

**SUB-TOTAL [100]**

**SECTION B (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS)**

3. What are the proposed benefits of poverty tourism? Using examples, discuss the ways in which these benefits have or have not been realised.

(100)

4. Write a review essay on the major themes of urban tourism in South Africa.

(100)

5. Discuss the positives and negatives of urban renewal associated with urban tourism.

(100)

**SUB-TOTAL [200]**

**TOTAL [300]**

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