



UNIVERSITY OF JOHANNESBURG

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & ENERGY STUDIES

MODULE: GGR3B10
Urban Geography and Urban Tourism

CAMPUS: APK

EXAM: November 2016

DATE: 19 November 2016

SESSION: 8:30 – 11:30

ASSESSORS:

Professor Gijsbert Hoogendoorn
Dr. Julia Giddy
Dr. Jayne Rogerson

EXTERNAL MODERATOR:

Dr Ruth Massey (UFS)

DURATION: 3 Hours

MARKS: 300

Please read the following instructions carefully:

- 1. This exam paper may not be removed from the exam venue**
- 2. Answer ONE question from section A and TWO questions from section B**

SECTION A (ANSWER ONE QUESTION)

1. Discuss the factors that led to the decentralisation of the Johannesburg city centre and how this process has helped shape post-apartheid Johannesburg.

(100)

2. Using suitable examples, analyse and discuss the various challenges related to urban renewal initiatives in contemporary Johannesburg.

(100)

SUB-TOTAL [100]

SECTION B (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS)

3. Critically analyse the positive and negative elements of slum tourism development in South Africa.

(100)

4. Write an essay *critically* assessing the ways in which heritage tourism has been used in South Africa to deal with concepts of identity, empowerment and reconciliation in the post-apartheid era.

(100)

5. Discuss the impact of crises (natural or human induced) on the urban tourism sector. Provide specific examples of cities that have encountered crises and their short and long-term effects on the tourism industry.

(100)

SUB-TOTAL [100]

TOTAL [300]
