



**UNIVERSITY OF JOHANNESBURG**

**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & ENERGY STUDIES**

**MODULE:** GGR3B10  
Urban Geography and Urban Tourism

**CAMPUS:** APK

**EXAM:** November 2016

**DATE:** 19 November 2016

**SESSION:** 8:30 – 11:30

**ASSESSORS:**

Professor Gijsbert Hoogendoorn  
Dr. Julia Giddy  
Dr. Jayne Rogerson

**EXTERNAL MODERATOR:**

Dr Ruth Massey (UFS)

**DURATION:** 3 Hours

**MARKS:** 300

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**Please read the following instructions carefully:**

- 1. This exam paper may not be removed from the exam venue**
- 2. Answer ONE question from section A and TWO questions from section B**

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**SECTION A (ANSWER ONE QUESTION)**

**1. Discuss the factors that led to the decentralisation of the Johannesburg city centre and how this process has helped shape post-apartheid Johannesburg.**

(100)

**2. Using suitable examples, analyse and discuss the various challenges related to urban renewal initiatives in contemporary Johannesburg.**

(100)

**SUB-TOTAL [100]**

**SECTION B (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS)**

**3. Critically analyse the positive and negative elements of slum tourism development in South Africa.**

(100)

**4. Write an essay *critically* assessing the ways in which heritage tourism has been used in South Africa to deal with concepts of identity, empowerment and reconciliation in the post-apartheid era.**

(100)

**5. Discuss the impact of crises (natural or human induced) on the urban tourism sector. Provide specific examples of cities that have encountered crises and their short and long-term effects on the tourism industry.**

(100)

**SUB-TOTAL [100]**

**TOTAL [300]**

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