



## FACULTY OF SCIENCE

### ACADEMY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

**MODULE** CSC1A10  
Introduction to algorithm development (C++)  
**CAMPUS** APK

### EXAMINATION PAPER B

**DATE:** 2016-05-28

**ASSESSOR(S)**

**DR DA COULTER**

**INTERNAL MODERATOR**

**MR A MAGANLAL**

**DURATION** 3 HOURS

**MARKS** 100

**SURNAME, INITIALS (or ID NUMBER):** \_\_\_\_\_

**STUDENT NUMBER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**COMPUTER NR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**CONTACT NR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**NUMBER OF PAGES:** 3 PAGES

**REQUIREMENTS:** NON-PROGRAMMABLE CALCULATORS ARE PERMITTED

<u>Marker:</u>				<u>Submission overseen by:</u>	
<u>Sort Rank</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Moderation</u>	<u>Correction</u>	<b><u>Submission</u></b>	
				CD:	
				USB:	
				EVE:	

Mark sheet		
Surname:		
Initials:		
Computer:		
Competency	Description	Result
C0	Program Design	/10
C1	Boiler plate code <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Standard namespace (1)</li> <li>• System library inclusion (3)</li> <li>• Indication of successful termination of program (1)</li> </ul>	/5
C2	Coding style <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Naming of variables (1)</li> <li>• Indentation (1)</li> <li>• Use of comments (1)</li> <li>• Use of named constants (1)</li> <li>• Program compiles without issuing warnings (1)</li> </ul>	/5
C3	Functional Abstraction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Task decomposition (5)</li> <li>• Reduction of repetitive code (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C4	Separate Compilation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Header file (1)</li> <li>• Guard conditions (2)</li> <li>• Inclusion of header file (1)</li> <li>• Appropriate content in header file (1)</li> <li>• Use of programmer defined namespace (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C5	User Interaction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Menu System (5)</li> <li>• Appropriate use of input, output and error streams (5)</li> </ul>	/10
C6	Command Line Argument Handling: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Appropriately overloaded main function (1)</li> <li>• Handling incorrect argument counts (1)</li> <li>• Use of supplied arguments (3)</li> </ul>	/5
C7	Error Handling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use of assertions (2)</li> <li>• Use of conventional error handling techniques (3)</li> </ul>	/5
C8	Pseudo-random number generation (5)	/5
C9	Dynamically allocated two dimensional array handling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Allocation (5)</li> <li>• Initialisation (5)</li> <li>• Deallocation (5)</li> </ul>	/15
C10	Algorithm implementation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Logical Correctness (5)</li> <li>• Effectiveness / Efficiency of approach (5)</li> <li>• Correct use of appropriate selection / iteration structures (5)</li> <li>• Correct output (5)</li> </ul>	/20
B	Bonus	/10
Total:		<b>/100</b>
<b>Markers Signature:</b> _____		
<i>I declare that I am eligible to write this summative assessment according to the rules and regulations of the Academy of Computer Science &amp; Software Engineering, the Faculty of Science and the University of Johannesburg. I declare that the work submitted is my own and that I have verified the correctness of my electronic submissions.</i>		
<b>I UNDERSTAND THAT NON-COMPILING CODE CANNOT BE AWARDED A PASSING MARK</b>		
<b>Student Signature:</b> _____		

## EQUATION HUNTER

The Utopian Department of Education has approached you to create an educational game as a turn based, text console application in C++:

					●		
				43			
					45		
		42					
	47		40				
49							

$6 * 7 = ?$

*Player (Black Circle) Empty squares (open space) Possible answers (number)*

In the game you will need to move a player controlled character around a two dimensional playing area. The player will need to collect the correct answer from a set of possible answers to a randomly generated simple arithmetic equation. Only one of the answers is correct. Your logic must be placed in the `MathSpace` namespace.

### Initialisation:

- The size of the playing area is given as a command line argument.
- The player is placed in row 1 of a random column
- A random question is generated made up of two random numbers between 1 and 10 (inclusive) which either multiplied, divided, added or subtracted together.
- The correct answer and a random number of incorrect answers are placed randomly on the map on any row after row 2. All answers are rounded off to the nearest integer.
- All remaining cells contain empty space.

### Moving:

- The player may move north (up), south (down), east (right), or west (left). The player may not move outside of the game area.
- If the player moves on top a cell containing an incorrect answer the equation is replaced and new answers are placed in the playing area.

### End-game:

- The game ends when the player moves over the correct answer.

Using your knowledge of good software engineering principles and C++ you must design and implement such a simulation as follows. Consider the competencies as laid out in the mark sheet.

- C0 – Create a program design. Your UML must model the generation of the equation and placement of answers.
- C1 – Use your knowledge of basic C++ program structure and make sure to utilise the appropriate system libraries.
- C2 – Your program must be readable by human beings in addition to compiler software.
- C3 – Demonstrate your knowledge of the divide and conquer principle using functions.
- C4 – Your program must make use of programmer defined source code libraries.
- C5 – Create a menu system which will ask the user which action they wish to take.
- C6 – The user must provide the number of rows and columns used by the simulation (range checked based on terminal width).
- C7 – Provide assertion based error handling as well as conventional error handling.
- C8 – Random numbers are used when initialising the 2D arrays.
- C9 – Use dynamic 2D arrays to implement your simulation. The main array may be output to screen using printable ASCII characters.
- C10 – Pay careful attention to checking the legality of moves.
- Bonus – Make use of C++11/14 features, structures, and/or enumerations in your code.