



**PROGRAM** : BACCALAUREUS TECHNOLOGIAE  
TOWN AND REGIONAL PLANNING

**SUBJECT** : **COMMUNITY STUDIES 4**

**CODE** : **COMS 431**

**DATE** : SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION  
9 JANUARY 2017

**DURATION** : 8:00 – 11:00

**WEIGHT** : 50: 50

**TOTAL MARKS** : 100

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**ASSESSOR** : ERIC NYEMBEZI MAKONI (MSc.)  
(Development Planning, Wits University, SA)

**MODERATOR** : MORGAN NDLOVU (PhD.)  
(Development Studies, Monash University, Australia)

**NUMBER OF PAGES** : 2 PAGES

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer **ALL** questions.
  2. Your essays must have an introduction, body and a conclusion.
  3. The essays will be assessed on the basis of their content and structure.
  4. Answer the questions in any order but label them clearly.
  5. Be very logical in presenting and in arguing your point.
  6. Read each question very carefully before attempting it.
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**QUESTION 1**

How does the concept of 'ecology of knowledges' as expressed by de Sousa Santos apply to the collaborative planning efforts in South Africa? (25)

**QUESTION 2**

Explicate the similarities and differences are between decolonial theory and post-colonial theory? (25)

**QUESTION 3**

'A post-apartheid city is a neoliberal city'. Using this statement as a point of reference, provide at least five key tenets of neoliberalism and their impact on planning policy. (25)

**QUESTION 4**

Outline the difference between systemic violence and structural violence. How do these forms of violence manifest in a post-apartheid city like Johannesburg? (25)

**Total Marks – 100**

**THE BEGINNING...**

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