



DECEMBER SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS 2015

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

PROGRAMME: BA PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

MODULE: PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE 1B (APK & SWC)

DURATION: 2 HOURS

MARKS: 100

CODE: PMG1B

**EXAMINERS: Mrs T Majam (APK), Dr D Nel (APK), Dr D Uwizeyimana (SWC),
Mr T Nethonzhe (SWC)**

MODERATORS: Dr V Jarbandhan and Ms SEA Mavee (APK)

This question paper consists of two (2) pages

Instructions to students:

- Write the number of each question answered clearly in the space provided on the cover of the examination answer book.
- Begin each section in a new book and each answer on a new page.
- Number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered.

**SECTION A: GOVERNMENT, ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT: Dr Nel (APK) and Dr D Uwizeyimana (SWC)**

Answer any TWO (2) questions from Section A.

QUESTION 1- (25 marks)

In an essay describe the social environment as a serious challenge for governance.

Pto ... Question /2

QUESTION 2 – (25 marks)

Discuss the concept of a developmental state under the following sub-headings:

- Historical legacies
- Capacity of the state
- Building social cohesion and nation-building
- Rule of law
- Economic growth.

QUESTION 3 – (25 marks)

In an essay illustrate the chronicles of development thought. In addition, elaborate on the Classical Theory of the chronicles of development thought.

SECTION B: INTRODUCTION TO ETHICS MANAGEMENT IN GOOD GOVERNANCE: Mrs T Majam (APK) and Mr N Nethonzhe (SWC)

Answer any TWO (2) questions from Section B.

QUESTION 4 – (25 marks)

Define the concept 'culture' and explain it with reference to the following aspects:

- Culture is learned
- Cultural influences on biological processes
- Cultural universal.

QUESTION 5 – (25 marks)

Explain the concept of "law"; and elaborate on the following legal perspectives:

- The role of rules;
- The legal foundation in South Africa and
- The effect of law/rule violation.

QUESTION 6 – (25 marks)

Codes of conduct provide a clear guide outlining the standards of expected moral conduct in a profession. Discuss the above statement with regard to the following aspects:

- The necessity of codes of conduct.
- The value of a code of conduct.
- The objectives of ethical performance.
- The nature of a code of conduct.
- The prerequisites for a code of conduct.
- Codes of conduct as a preventative and deterrent measures. (25)

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